



90% men and 75% women aged 10 years and older are literate in Rawalpindi. Overall, the district is ranked at **2** among 37 districts on literacy indicator. <sup>1</sup>

### Schools

Number of Government Schools <sup>2</sup>					
Type	Primary	Middle	High	Higher Sec	Total
Boys	612	131	192	22	<b>957</b>
Girls	634	193	164	15	<b>1,006</b>
Mixed	6	3	-	-	<b>09</b>
Total 2013	<b>1,252</b> ↓	<b>327</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1,972</b> ↓
Total 2012	<b>1,378</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2,080</b>

Non-formal Institutes <sup>3</sup>		
Type	No. of Centers	
	2012	2013
NFBES	172	170
Adult Literacy Centers/Child Literacy Centers(ALC/CLC)	200	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>186</b>

For every **4** primary schools there is only **1** middle Government school<sup>2</sup>. **Where will the rest go?**

### Enrollment

- **Children in the 3-5 age group:** 57% are enrolled (43% girls and 57% boys). Of this percentage, 40% children are enrolled in government schools and 60% in private educational facilities.<sup>4</sup>
- **Children in the 6-16 age group:** 93% are enrolled (44% girls and 56% boys). Of this percentage, 59% children are enrolled in government schools and 41% in private educational facilities.<sup>4</sup>
- **Out-of-school children:** 7% children (6-16 years) are not attending any school. Out of this number, 51% are girls and 49% boys.<sup>4</sup>

### Enrollment in Government Schools<sup>2</sup>

	Primary		Middle		High		Higher Sec		Total	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Boys	100,021	102,950	41,699	42,859	24,731	25,343	1,554	1,773	168,005	<b>172,925</b>
Girls	114,551	117,669	44,707	46,345	20,361	23,258	1,793	1,961	181,412	<b>189,233</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>214,572</b>	<b>220,619</b> ↑	<b>86,406</b>	<b>89,204</b>	<b>45,092</b>	<b>48,601</b>	<b>3,347</b>	<b>3,734</b>	<b>349,417</b>	<b>362,158</b> ↑

Of the 362,158 children enrolled in government schools, **52% are girls** and 48% are boys.<sup>2</sup>

### Teachers

#### Teachers in Government Schools<sup>2</sup>

	Primary		Middle		High/ Higher sec		Total	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Sanctioned	52,19	4,140	3,815	3,821	9,186	9,300	18,220	<b>17,261</b>
Filled In	4,313	3,453	3,073	3,005	7,613	7,500	14,999	<b>13,958</b>
Vacant	906	687	742	816	1,573	1,800	3,221	<b>3,303</b>
Contract	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

### Attendance

#### Students/Teachers Attendance in Government Schools<sup>4</sup>

	Primary		Elementary		High		Other		Overall	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
% of student attendance as per head count	74	90	85	84	92	91	89	97	87	<b>90</b> ↑
% of teacher attendance	52	84	70	92	92	84	70	100	78	<b>86</b> ↑

### School Facilities<sup>2</sup>

(Total Schools =1972, Boys School=957, Girls School=1006,Mixed=09)

Government School Basic Facilities	2013					Male**		Female**	
	Primary	Middle	High	Higher sec	Total	2012	2013	2012	2013
Useable Water	1,144	313	348	37	1,842(93%)	879	904(94%)	968	937(93%)
Useable Toilet	1,246	323	353	37	1,959(99%)	887	957(100%)	964	995(99%)
Electricity Available	971	291	345	37	1,644(83%)	743	819(86%)	778	825(82%)
Rooms Available	4,565	2,447	4,203	758	11,973(Avg6)	5,738	6,274(Avg7)	5,407	5,699(Avg6)
Rooms used for Classes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of Schools with 1 or 2 Classrooms	862	10	4	--	876(44%)	362	307(32%)	698	569(57%)
Availability of Playground	508	160	215	29	912(46%)	382	456(48%)	322	456(45%)
Availability of Boundary Wall	1,079	274	310	34	1,697(86%)	739	794(83%)	915	903(90%)

<sup>1</sup>Source: PSLM 2012-13, <sup>2</sup>Source: District Education Department Rawalpindi

<sup>3</sup>Source: Literacy and NFBE Department Govt. of Punjab, <sup>4</sup>Source: Annual Status of Education Report – ASER 2012 and 2013 (Rural)

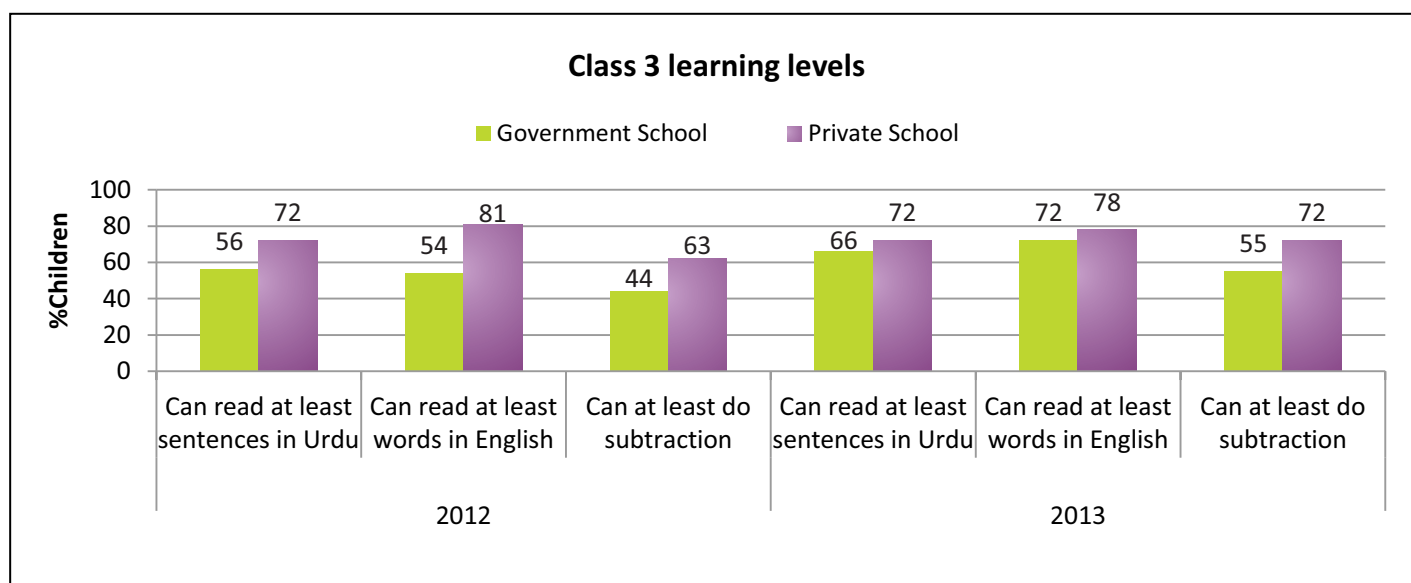
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\*\* Mixed Schools not Included in Analysis

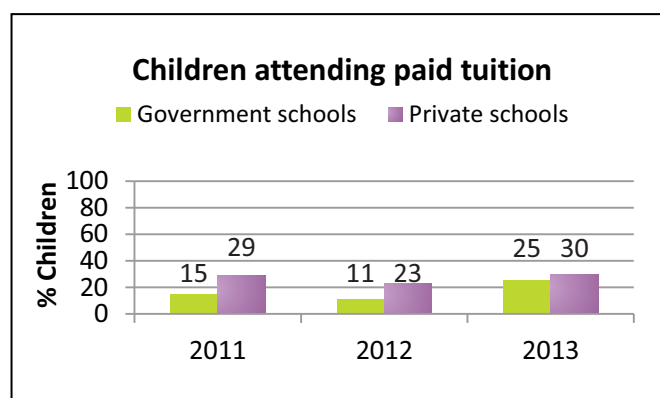
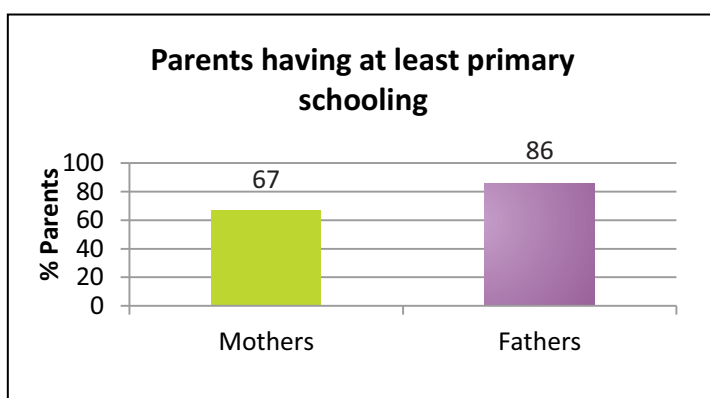


### Learning Levels (Rural)<sup>4</sup>

- 66% of class 3 students in government and 72% in private schools are able to read sentences in **Urdu** as compared to 56% in government and 72% in private schools in 2012.
- 72% of class 3 students in government and 78% in private schools are able to read words in **English** as compared to 54% in government and 81% in private schools in 2012.
- 55% of class 3 students in government and 72% in private schools are able to do simple **Subtraction** as compared to 44% in government and 63% in private schools in 2012.



### Mother's Education and Paid tuition<sup>4</sup>



### Funds

#### District Education Budget for Schools FY 2010-11 to 2013-14 (Rs. Millions)<sup>5</sup>

Financial Year	Allocation			Utilization		
	Current	Development	Total	Current	Development	Total
2010-11	--	--	342.00	--	--	309.10
2011-12	--	--	325.00	--	--	96.68
2012-13	--	--	128.73	--	--	98.19
2013-14	--	--	307.20	--	--	219.63

### Urgent Action and Suggestions

- Number of middle and high schools should be increased to match the number of primary schools.
- Pre-school enrollment should be encouraged.

<sup>4</sup>Source: Annual Status of Education Report-ASER 2012 and 2013 (Rural)

<sup>5</sup>Source: Office of the District Officer Planning Rawalpindi

--:Data not available