



68% men and 52% women aged 10 years and older are literate in Multan. Overall, the district is ranked at **18** among 37 districts on literacy indicator.¹

Schools

Number of Government Schools ²					
Type	Primary	Middle	High	Higher Sec	Total
Boys	486	105	100	15	706
Girls	534	113	46	10	703
Mixed	-	-	-	-	-
Total 2013	1,020 ↓	218	146	25	1,409 ↓
Total 2012	1,309	204	138	18	1,669

Non-formal Institutes ³		
Type	No. of Centers	
	2012	2013
NFBES	346	345
Adult Literacy Centers/ Child Literacy Centers (ALC/CLC)	269	105
Total	615	450

For every **5** primary schools there is only **1** middle Government school². **Where will the rest go?**

Enrollment

- **Children in the 3-5 age group:** 53% are enrolled (46% girls and 54% boys). Of this percentage, 52% children are enrolled in government schools and 48% in private educational facilities.⁴
- **Children in the 6-16 age group:** 80% are enrolled (40% girls and 60% boys). Of this percentage, 59% children are enrolled in government schools and 41% in private educational facilities.⁴
- **Out-of-school children:** 20% children (6-16 years) are not attending any school. Out of this number, 52% are girls and 48% boys.⁴

Enrollment in Government Schools²

	Primary		Middle		High		Higher Sec		Total	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Boys	68,755	70,356	32,216	34,654	61,881	59,823	9,683	16,241	172,535	181,074
Girls	71,824	58,796	34,184	35,749	39,700	45,499	11,412	16,050	157,120	156,094
Total	140,579	129,152 ↓	66,400	70,403	101,581	105,322	21,095	32,291	329,655	337,168 ↑

Of the 337,168 children enrolled in government schools, **46% are girls** and 54% are boys.²

Teachers

Teachers in Government Schools²

	Primary		Middle		High/ Higher sec		Total	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Sanctioned	3,974	3,601	2,733	2,800	4,823	5,254	11,530	11,655
Filled In	3,599	3,064	2,293	2,249	4,350	4,622	10,242	9,935
Vacant	375	537	440	551	473	632	1,288	1,720
Contract	201	160	183	153	178	148	562	461

Attendance

Students/Teachers Attendance in Government Schools⁴

	Primary		Elementary		High		Other		Overall	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
% of student attendance as per head count	84	90	89	92	90	93	94	--	89	92 ↑
% of teacher attendance	94	88	97	93	93	93	91	--	94	91 ↓

School Facilities⁵

(Total Schools =1409, Boys School=706, Girls School=703)

Government School Basic Facilities	2013					Male		Female	
	Primary	Middle	High	Higher sec	Total	2012	2013	2012	2013
Useable Water	908	215	146	25	1,294(92%)	716	649(92%)	690	645(92%)
Useable Toilet	921	215	146	25	1,307(93%)	1,197	666(94%)	1,056	641(91%)
Electricity Available	587	186	146	25	944(67%)	513	475(67%)	425	469(67%)
Rooms Available	2,624	1,592	1,997	509	6,722(Avg5)	3,803	3,751(Avg5)	3,039	2,971(Avg4)
Rooms used for Classes	2,624	1,592	1,997	509	6,722(Avg5)	3,803	3,751(Avg5)	3,039	2,971(Avg4)
Number of Schools with 1 or 2 Classrooms	637	--	--	--	637(45%)	283	283(40%)	354	354(50%)
Availability of Playground	298	120	90	16	524(37%)	294	294(42%)	244	230(33%)
Availability of Boundary Wall	909	214	146	25	1,294(92%)	513	642(91%)	425	652(93%)

¹Source: PSLM 2012-13, ²Source: District Education Department Multan

³Source: Literacy & NFBE Department Govt. of Punjab, ⁴Source: Annual Status of Education Report – ASER 2012 and 2013 (Rural)

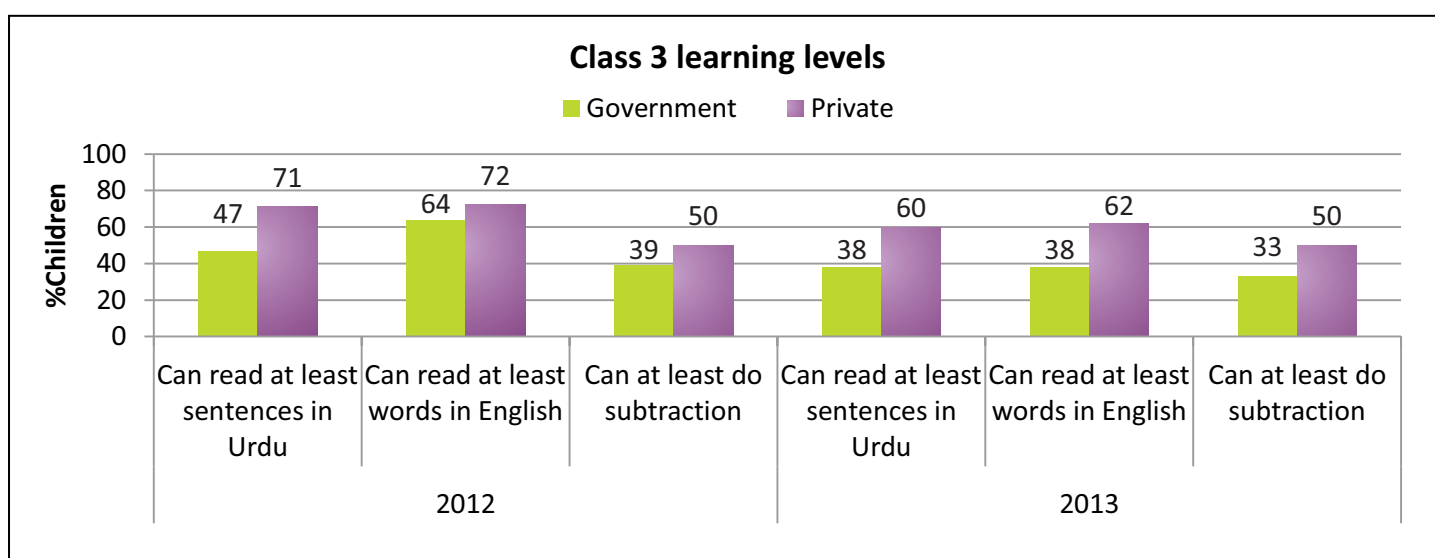
⁵Source: District Monitoring Office Multan

--:Data not available

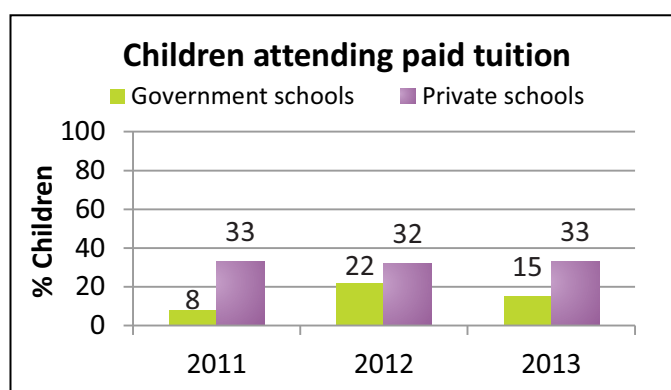
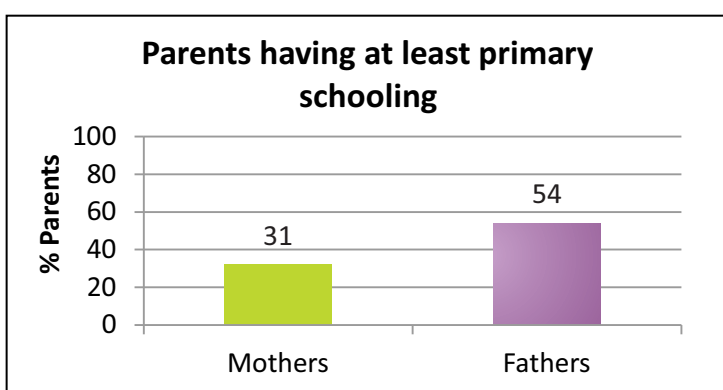


Learning Levels (Rural)⁴

- 38% of class 3 students in government and 60% in private schools are able to read sentences in **Urdu** as compared to 47% in government and 71% in private schools in 2012.
- 38% of class 3 students in government and 62% in private schools are able to read words in **English** as compared to 64% in government and 72% in private schools in 2012.
- 33% of class 3 students in government and 50% in private schools are able to do simple **Subtraction** as compared to 39% in government and 50% in private schools in 2012.



Mother's Education and Paid tuition⁴



Funds

District Education Budget for Schools FY 2010-11 to 2013-14 (Rs. Millions)⁶

Financial Year	Allocation			Utilization		
	Current	Development	Total	Current	Development	Total
2010-11	3,740.23	254.00	3,994.23	3,738.26	241.82	3,980.04
2011-12	3,928.00	150.50	4,078.50	3,926.50	119.85	4,082.35
2012-13	4,990.49	222.14	5,212.63	4,988.84	161.18	5,150.03
2013-14*	5,369.06	159.95	5,529.02	5,367.66	56.13	5,423.80

*Till Feb 2014

Urgent Action and Suggestions

- More efforts should be directed towards increasing primary enrollment.
- Attention should be given to improving learning levels of children in government and private.

⁴ Source: Annual Status of Education Report-ASER 2012 and 2013 (Rural)

⁶ Source: District Finance & Planning Department Multan (Feb 2014)