



75% men and 43% women aged 10 years and older are literate in Khushab. Overall, the district is ranked at **20** among 37 districts on literacy indicator.¹

Schools

Number of Government Schools ²						Non-formal Institutes ³		
Type	Primary	Middle	High	Higher Sec	Total	Type	No. of Centers	
							2012	2013
Boys	449	70	67	6	592	NFBES	150	150
Girls	259	47	40	4	350	Adult Literacy Centers/Child Literacy Centers(ALC/CLC)	--	40
Mixed	94	4	0	0	98	Total	150	190
Total 2013	802 ↓	121	107	10	1,040 ↑			
Total 2012	815	109	105	9	1038			

For every **7** primary schools there is only **1** middle Government school². **Where will the rest go?**

Enrollment

- **Children in the 3-5 age group:** 42% are enrolled (50% girls and 50% boys). Of this percentage, 55% children are enrolled in government schools and 45% in private educational facilities.⁴
- **Children in the 6-16 age group:** 82% are enrolled (38% girls and 62% boys). Of this percentage, 70% children are enrolled in government schools and 30% in private educational facilities.⁴
- **Out-of-school children:** 18% children (6-16 years) are not attending any school. Out of this number, 61% are girls and 39% boys.⁴

Enrollment in Government Schools²

	Primary		Middle		High		Higher Sec		Total	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Boys	36,384	33,118	14,197	15,718	29,504	30,223	4,086	4,297	84,171	83,556
Girls	28,356	26,241	9,310	9,923	13,961	14,250	1,807	2,740	53,434	53,154
Total	64,740	59,359 ↓	23,507	25,641	43,465	44,473	5,893	7,037	137,605	136,710 ↓

Of the 136,710 children enrolled in government schools, **39% are girls** and 61% are boys.²

Teachers

Teachers in Government Schools²

	Primary		Middle		High/ Higher sec		Total	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Sanctioned	2,532	2,422	1,294	1,360	2,489	2,534	6,315	6,316
Filled In	2,221	2,025	1,084	1,092	2,130	2,107	5,435	5,224
Vacant	311	397	210	268	359	427	880	1,092
Contract	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Attendance

Students/Teachers Attendance in Government Schools⁴

	Primary		Elementary		High		Other		Overall	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
% of student attendance as per head count	89	87	87	93	88	87	84	93	88	89 ↑
% of teacher attendance	--	79	71	95	81	97	31	95	78	96 ↑

School Facilities²

(Total Schools =1040, Boys School=592, Girls School=350, Mixed=98)

Government School Basic Facilities	2013					Male**		Female**	
	Primary	Middle	High	Higher sec	Total	2012	2013	2012	2013
Useable Water	610	111	101	10	832(80%)	637	514(87%)	392	318(91%)
Useable Toilet	661	112	106	10	889(85%)	743	549(93%)	403	340(97%)
Electricity Available	697	121	107	10	935(90%)	639	583(98%)	394	350(100%)
Rooms Available	2,498	858	1,130	153	4,639(Avg4)	2,858	2,846(Avg5)	1,659	1,793(Avg5)
Rooms used for Classes	2,226	774	1,112	139	4,251(Avg4)	--	2,611(Avg4)	--	1,640(Avg5)
Number of Schools with 1 or 2 Classrooms	303	13	1	0	317(30%)	235	191(32%)	180	126(36%)
Availability of Playground	252	55	67	8	382(37%)	626	245(41%)	352	137(39%)
Availability of Boundary Wall	616	110	104	10	840(81%)	637	492(83%)	396	348(99%)

¹Source: PSLM 2012-13, ²Source: District Education Department Khushab

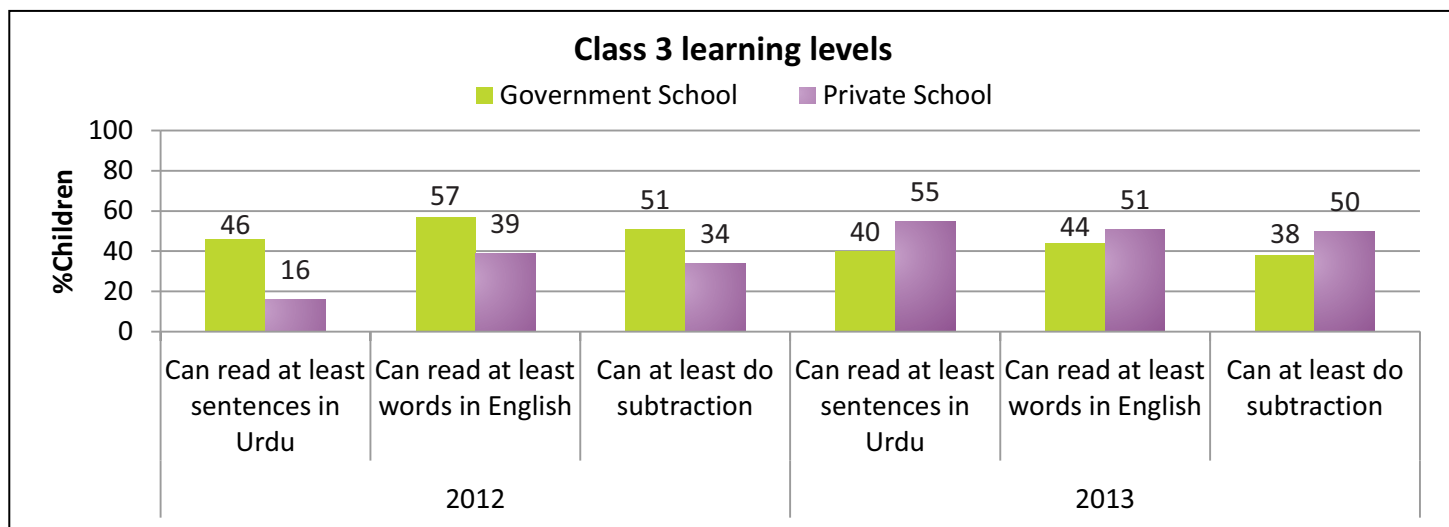
³Source: Literacy & NFBE Department Govt. of Punjab, ⁴ Source: Annual Status of Education Report - 2012 & 2013 (Rural) ---: Insufficient Data

** Mixed Schools not Included in Analysis

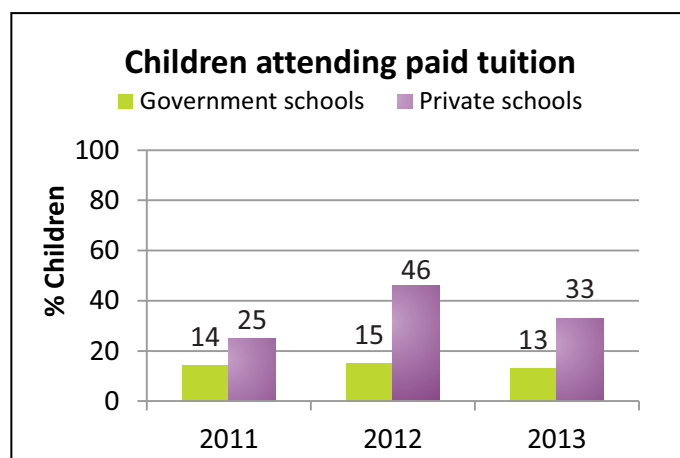
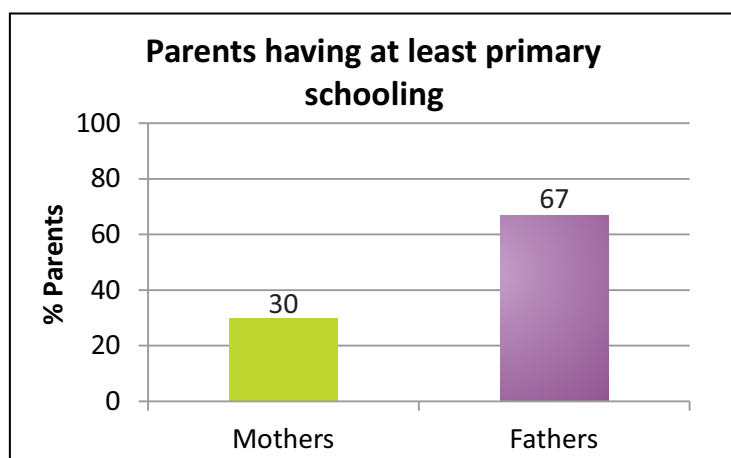


Learning Levels (Rural)⁴

- 40% of class 3 students in government and 55% in private schools are able to read sentences in **Urdu** as compared to 46% in government and 16% in private schools in 2012.
- 44% of class 3 students in government and 51% in private schools are able to read words in **English** as compared to 57% in government and 39% in private schools in 2012.
- 38% of class 3 students in government and 50% in private schools are able to do simple **Subtraction** as compared to 51% in government and 34% in private schools in 2012.



Mother's Education and Paid tuition⁴



Funds

District Education Budget for Schools FY 2010-11 to 2013-14 (Rs. Millions)⁵

Financial Year	Allocation			Utilization		
	Current	Development	Total	Current	Development	Total
2010-11	--	636.89	--	--	140.81	--
2011-12	2,156.06	567.54	2,723.60	--	187.20	--
2012-13	2,507.93	143.63	2,651.56	--	140.03	--
2013-14	2,532.51	1,683.32	4,215.83	--	101.92	--

Urgent Action and Suggestions

- Number of middle and high schools should be increased to match the number of primary schools.
- Efforts for female enrollment should be enhanced to achieve gender parity.
- According to ASER's data, learning level of Government Schools' students have been falling which should be monitored and improved.

⁴ Source: Annual Status of Education Report-ASER 2012 and 2013 (Rural)

⁵ Source: District Finance & Planning Department Khushab.

--:Data not available