



70% men and 35% women aged 10 years and older are literate in Mardan. Overall, the district is ranked at **10** among 25 districts on literacy indicator.¹

Schools

Number of Government Schools ²					
Type	Primary	Middle	High	Higher Sec	Total
Boys	812	100	76	16	1004
Girls	592	109	54	10	765
Mixed	-	-	-	-	-
Total 2013	1404 ↑	209	130	26	1769 ↑
Total 2012	1334	191	111	26	1662

Non-formal Institutes ³		
Type	No. of Centers	
	2012	2013
NFBES	--	--
Literacy Centers	224	167
Total	224	167

For every 7 primary schools there is only 1 middle Government school². **Where will the rest go?**

Enrollment

- **Children in the 3-5 age group:** 44% are enrolled (51% girls and 49% boys). Of this percentage, 51% children are enrolled in government schools and 49% in private educational facilities.⁴
- **Children in the 6-16 age group:** 91% are enrolled (34% girls and 66% boys). Of this percentage, 73% children are enrolled in government schools and 27% in private educational facilities.⁴
- **Out-of-school children:** 9% children (6-16 years) are not attending any school. Out of this number, 54% are girls and 46% boys.⁴

Enrollment in Government Schools ²										
	Primary		Middle		High		Higher Sec		Total	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Boys	124,901	135,279	13,161	14,231	37,004	38,100	15,051	16,710	190,117	204,320
Girls	111,796	124,672	8,748	9,122	20,475	21,132	11,143	12,118	152,162	167,044
Total	236,697	259,951 ↑	21,909	23,353	57,479	59,232	26,194	28,828	342,279	371,364 ↑

Of the 371,364 children enrolled in government schools, **45% are girls** and 55% are boys.²

Teachers

Teachers in Government Schools ²									
	Primary		Middle		High/ Higher sec		Total		
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	
Sanctioned	6,256	6,340	1,349	1,422	2,064	2,090	9,669	9,852	
Filled In	5,648	5,867	1,075	1,154	1,727	1,801	8,450	8,822	
Vacant	608	473	274	268	337	289	1,219	1,030	
Contract	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Attendance

Students/Teachers Attendance in Government Schools ⁴										
	Primary		Elementary		High		Other		Overall	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
% of student attendance as per head count	88	85	87	81	46	83	84	90	84	84
% of teacher attendance	94	88	100	77	88	86	79	91	89	86 ↓

School Facilities²

(Total Schools =1769, Boys school=1004, Girls school=765)									
Government School Basic Facilities	2013					Male		Female	
	Primary	Middle	High	Higher sec	Total	2012	2013	2012	2013
Useable Water	1,404	194	127	26	1,751(99%)	803	998(99%)	631	753(98%)
Useable Toilet	782	206	130	26	1,144(65%)	808	901(90%)	864	243(32%)
Electricity Available	1,070	185	130	26	1,411(80%)	771	840(84%)	526	571(75%)
Rooms Available	6,566	919	1,802	719	10,006(Avg6)	6,103	6,216(Avg6)	4,023	3,790(Avg5)
Rooms used for Classes	5,672	843	1,408	603	8,526(Avg5)	5,499	5,137(Avg5)	3,223	3,389(Avg4)
Number of Schools with 1 or 2 Classrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Availability of Playground	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Availability of Boundary Wall	1,388	203	127	26	1,744(99%)	893	979(98%)	709	765(100%)

¹Source: PSLM 2012-2013, ²Source: District Education Department Mardan

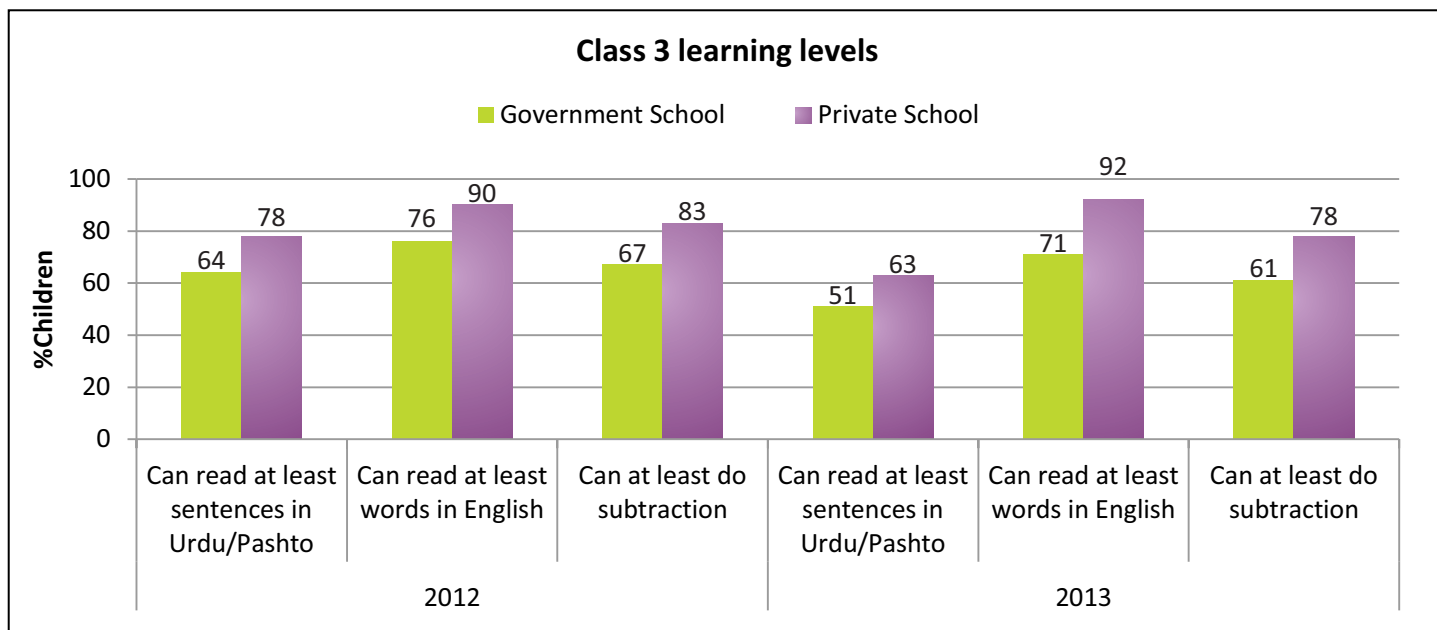
³Source:NCHD Mardan, ⁴ Source: Annual Status of Education Report – ASER 2012 and 2013 (Rural)

--:Data not available

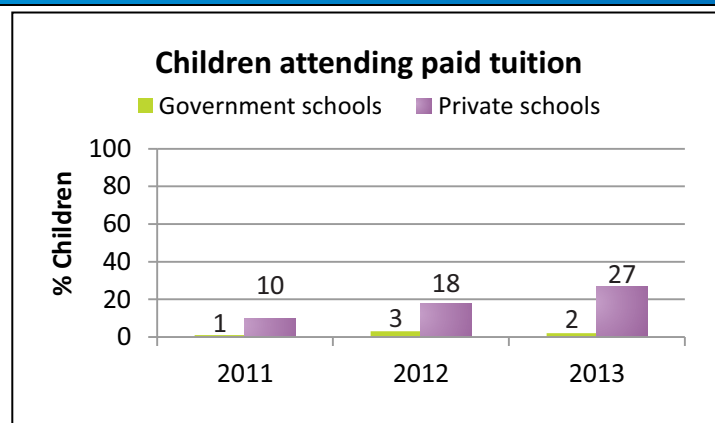
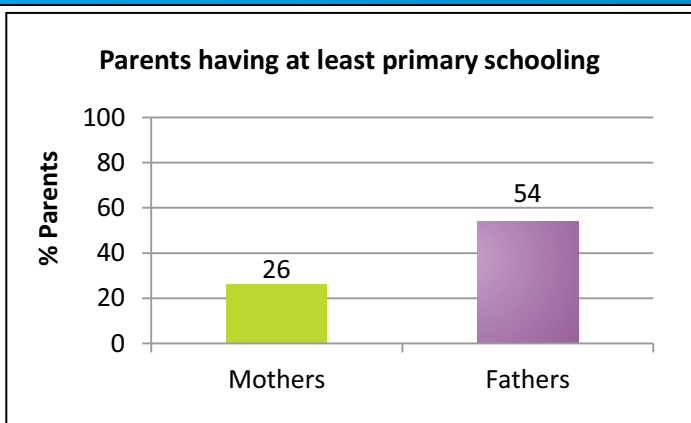


Learning Levels (Rural)⁴

- 51% of class 3 students in government and 63% in private schools are able to read sentences in **Urdu/Pashto** as compared to 64% in government and 78% in private schools in 2012.
- 71% of class 3 students in government and 92% in private schools are able to read words in **English** as compared to 76% in government and 90% in private schools in 2012.
- 61% of class 3 students in government and 78% in private schools are able to do simple **Subtraction** as compared to 67% in government and 83% in private schools in 2012.



Mother's Education and Paid tuition⁴



Funds

District Education Budget for Schools FY 2010-11 to 2013-14 (Rs. Millions)⁵

Financial Year	Allocation			Utilization		
	Current	Development	Total	Current	Development	Total
2010-11	1,902.83	112.42	2,015.25	1,440.74	574.51	2,589.77
2011-12	2,517.27	107.91	2,625.18	1,678.81	947.00	2,625.18
2012-13	4,166.41	921.75	5,088.17	4,166.41	921.75	5,088.17
2013-14	4,231.32	6,191.28	10,422.60	4,156.78	6,984.76	11,141.55

Urgent Action and Suggestions

- Number of middle and high schools should be increased to match the number of primary schools.
- Teachers and students' absenteeism should be monitored and reduced

⁴ Source: Annual Status of Education Report-ASER 2012 and 2013 (Rural)

⁵ Source: District Finance & Planning Department Mardan